

Department of Forage Crops, CPBG, TNAU, Coimbatore

List of Forage Crop Varieties /hybrids

| S. No. | Crop/Variety | Year of release | State/central | Green fodder yield(t/ha) | Special features |
|----------------------------|---|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| I. CEREAL FODDERS | | | | | |
| 1. | Perennial fodder sorghum CO (FS) 29 (P) | 2001 | State | 170 (6-7 cuts) | More tillers, ratoonable, quick regeneration, moderately tolerant to drought |
| 2. | Perennial Fodder Sorghum CO 31 (P) | 2014 | State | 190 (6-7 cuts) | Ratoonable, more seed yield due to intact seeds, moderately tolerant to drought. |
| 3. | Pearl millet CO 8 (50-55 days) (<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i>) | 1992 | State | 30 | Soft stem, high leaf stem ratio, short duration, highly palatable |
| II. GRASSES | | | | | |
| 4. | Cumbu Napier hybrid CO (CN) 4 | 2008 | State | 375-400* | Profuse tillering, more leaf stem ratio, soft succulent stem, high palatability |
| 5. | Cumbu Napier hybrid CO (BN) 5 | 2012 | Central (All India) | 360* | Profuse tillering, more leaf stem ratio, high dry matter yield |
| 6. | Cumbu Napier hybrid CO 6 | 2019 | Central (CZ & NWZ) | 380* | High green fodder and dry matter yield |
| 7. | Guinea grass CO (GG) 3 | 2009 | Central (All India) | 320* | High green fodder yield, profuse tillering, high leaf stem ratio, shade tolerant, highly palatable |
| 8. | Black Kolukattai grass CO 2 (<i>Cenchrus setigerus</i>) | 2019 | Central (SZ) | 45 | Pasture land grass; More palatable |
| III. LEGUME FODDERS | | | | | |
| 9. | Lucerne CO 2 (<i>Medicago sativa</i>) | 2013 | State | 130* | Protein rich (23.5%), 14 harvests/year, high palatability, more seed yield |
| 10. | Lucerne CO 3 | 2017 | Central (SZ) | 125 | High crude protein content (22.4%) |
| 11. | Lucerne CO 4 | 2019 | Central (SZ) | 120 | High yielding and palatable |
| 12. | Fodder cowpea CO (FC) 8 | 2004 | State | 30 | High green fodder, Indeterminate type of growth, Resistant to cowpea yellow mosaic virus and root rot |
| 13. | Fodder cowpea CO 9 | 2016 | State | 23 | High protein content (21.56 %), Reduced fibre |

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|-----|--------------------------------|------|----------------------|------|--|
| | | | | | portions confer increased digestibility, palatability and intake rate, Moderately resistant to YMV |
| 14. | Fodder cowpea TNFC 0926 | 2016 | Central (NEZ) | 25 | High dry matter yield (4.94 t/ha). Resistant to YMY |
| 15. | Desmanthus CO 1 | 1976 | Introduced | 125* | High yielding, drought tolerant, suited for sheep and goats |
| 16. | Desmanthus CO 2 | 2019 | Central (All India) | 130* | Crude protein content:16.5%;more palatable; resistant to rust |

IV. TREE FODDERS

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|-----|---|------|------------|---------|---|
| 17. | Subabul (P) CO1 (<i>Luecaena leucocephala</i>) | 1984 | State | 80-100 | High yielding, high protein, drought tolerant |
| 18. | Pudia Soundal (P) (<i>Leucaena diversifolia</i>) | 1999 | Introduced | 80-110* | Highly suitable for rainfed condition, Pysllid tolerant |

P- Perennial

*Yield per year